

TOWN OF SCHROON
Local Law No. 1 of the Year 1995

**A LOCAL LAW PROVIDING FOR THE ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT
OF THE NEW YORK STATE UNIFORM FIRE PREVENTION AND BUILDING CODE**

Be it enacted by the Town of Schroon, in the County of Essex, as follows:

SECTION 1: PURPOSE AND INTENT

This local law shall repeal Local Law #2 of 1993 and provide for administration and enforcement of the New York State Uniform Fire Prevention and Building Code (Uniform Code) in the Town of Schroon. This local law is adopted pursuant to Section 10 of Article 2 of the Municipal Home Rule Law. Except as otherwise provided within this law, state law, or within the Uniform Code, all premises regardless of use are subject to the provisions which follow.

SECTION 2: REPEAL LOCAL LAW #2 OF 1993

Local Law #2 of 1993 the existing Local Law governing the administration and enforcement of the New York State Uniform Fire Prevention and Building Code is hereby repealed.

SECTION 3: INTERMUNICIPAL CONTRACTS

The Town Board may, by resolution, authorize the Supervisor to enter into a contract with other governments to carry out the terms of this local law.

SECTION 4: PARTIAL INVALIDITY

If any section of this local law shall be held unconstitutional, invalid, or ineffective, in whole or in part such determination shall not be deemed to affect, impair, or invalidate the remainder thereof.

SECTION 5: CODE ENFORCEMENT OFFICIAL DUTIES AND POWERS

- A. The office of Code Enforcement Official is hereby created and shall be administered by an appointee of the Town Board. The Code Enforcement Official shall possess background experience related to building construction or fire prevention and shall, within the time constraints prescribed by law, obtain such training as the State of New York shall require for code enforcement officials.
- B. In the absence of the code enforcement official, or in the case of his inability to act for any reason, the Town Supervisor shall have the power, with the consent of the Town Board to designate a person to act on behalf of the Code Enforcement Official and to exercise all the powers conferred upon him by this ordinance.
- C. The Town Supervisor, with the approval of the Town Board, may appoint one inspector or more, as the need may appear, to act under the supervision and direction of the Code

Enforcement Official and to exercise any portion of the powers and duties of the Code Enforcement Official as directed by him.

- D. The compensation for the Code Enforcement Official, acting Code Enforcement Official and Inspectors shall be fixed and adjusted as needed by the Town Board. ,
- E. The Code Enforcement Official shall administer and enforce all the provisions of the Uniform Code and the provisions of this local law, including receiving building permit applications, reviewing plans and specifications, conducting inspections, issuing permits for the erection, alteration, relocation, addition, repair and/or demolition of buildings and structures, issuing certificates of occupancy, collecting fees as set forth by the Town Board and maintaining and filing all records necessary for the administration of the office to the satisfaction of the Town Board. The Code Enforcement Official is authorized to pursue administrative actions and in consultation with the Town Attorney, legal action as necessary to abate conditions not in compliance with the New York State Uniform Fire Prevention and Building Code, this local law, or other laws, rules or regulations of the Town of Schroon or of the State of New York.

SECTION 6: BUILDING PERMITS

A. Permits Required

- 1. Except as hereinafter provided, no person, firm, corporation, association or partnership shall commence the construction, enlargement, alteration, improvement, removal, relocation or demolition of any building or structure or any portion thereof, or install a solid fuel burning heating appliance, chimney or flue in any dwelling unit, without first having obtained a permit from the Code Enforcement official.
- 2. No permit shall be required for:
 - (a) necessary repairs which do not materially affect structural features;
 - (b) alterations to existing buildings, provided that the alterations:
 - (I) cost less than \$10,000;
 - (II) do not materially affect structural features;
 - (III) do not affect fire safety features such as smoke detectors, sprinklers, required fire separations and exits;
 - (IV) do not involve the installation or extension of electrical systems; and
 - (V) do not include the installation of solid fuel burning heating appliances and associated chimneys and flues.
 - (c) residential storage sheds and other small noncommercial structures less than 140 square feet which are not intended for use by one or more persons as quarters for living, sleeping, eating or cooking: i.e. small storage building, and
 - (d) nonresidential farm buildings, including barns, sheds, poultry houses and other buildings used directly and solely for agricultural purposes.

B. Application for a permit.

1. The application for a building permit, and its accompanying documents, shall contain sufficient information to permit a determination that the intended work accords with the requirements of the Uniform Code.
2. The form of the permit and application therefore shall be prescribed by the Code Enforcement Official. The application shall be signed by the owner (or his authorized agent) of the building and shall contain at least the following:
 - (a) Full name and address of the owner and if by a corporation, the name and addresses of the responsible officials;
 - (b) identification and/or description of the land on which the work is to be done;
 - (c) description of use or occupancy of the land and existing or proposed building;
 - (d) description of the proposed work;
 - (e) description of plans for minimizing storm water runoff;
 - (f) three sets of plans and specifications for the proposed work;
 - (g) the required fee.
3. Not later than 20 (twenty) business days after receiving a complete application the Code Enforcement Officer or his/her designee shall:
 - (a) issue a building permit;
 - (b) return the application to the applicant specifying in writing area(s) of nonconformance; or
 - (c) advise the applicant in writing of the need for a specified amount of additional time to undertake the review and the reasons therefore.
4. The Code Enforcement Official may waive the requirement of plans and specifications when the work to be done involves minor alterations or is otherwise unnecessary.
5. Applicant shall notify the Enforcement Official of any changes in the information contained in the application during the period for which the permit is in effect.
6. A permit will be issued when the application has been determined to be complete and when the proposed work has been determined to conform to the requirements of the Uniform Code. The authority conferred by such permit may be limited by conditions, if any contained therein.
7. Amendments, if any to the application or to plans and specifications accompanying the same shall be filed with the Code Enforcement Official and approval shall be received from the Code Enforcement Official prior to the commencement of such change of work.

C. General Requirements

1. A building permit issued pursuant to this local law shall be prominently displayed on the property or premises to which it pertains.

2. A building permit issued pursuant to this Local Law may be suspended or revoked if it is determined that the work to which it pertains is not proceeding in conformance with the Uniform Code or with any condition attached to such permit, or if there has been misrepresentation or falsification of a material fact in connection with the application for the permit.
3. A building permit issued pursuant to this Local Law shall expire three (3) years from the date of issuance or upon the issuance of a certificate of occupancy (other than a temporary certificate of occupancy), whichever occurs first. The permit may, upon written request be renewed for successive one-year periods provided that:
 - (a) the permit has not been revoked or suspended at the time the application for renewal is made.
 - (b) the relevant information in the application is up to date, and
 - (c) the renewal fee is paid.

SECTION 7: FEES

1. A fee schedule shall be established and changed as needed by resolution of the Town Board. Such fees may be charged for the issuance of permits, certificates of occupancy, temporary certificates of occupancy, renewals and for fire safety inspections.
2. The current schedule of fees shall be on file with the Code Enforcement Officer and with the Town Clerk.

SECTION 8: CERTIFICATE OF OCCUPANCY

- A. No building erected subject to the New York State Uniform Fire Prevention and Building Code shall be used or, occupied, except to the extent authorized hereunder, until a certificate of occupancy has been issued. No building similarly enlarged, extended, or altered, or upon which work has been performed which requires the issuance of a building permit shall be occupied or used more than 30 days after the completion of the alteration or work unless a certificate of occupancy has been issued. No change shall be made in the nature of the occupancy of an existing building unless a certificate of occupancy authorizing the change has been issued. The owner or his agent shall make application for a certificate of occupancy.
- B. A temporary certificate of occupancy may be issued if the building or structure or a designated portion of a building or structure is sufficiently complete that it may be put to the use for which it is intended. A temporary certificate of occupancy shall expire six months from the date of issuance or at an earlier date if so specified. A temporary certificate of occupancy may, at the discretion of the Code Enforcement Official and upon payment of an additional fee as specified for a temporary certificate of occupancy, be renewed. The Code Enforcement Official may place special conditions on Temporary Certificates of Occupancy as necessary to insure safety and to protect the interest of the Town.

SECTION 9: INSPECTION

A. Inspections during construction:

1. Work for which a building permit has been issued hereunder shall be inspected for approval prior to enclosing or covering any portion thereof and upon completion of each stage of construction, including, but not limited to building location, site preparation, excavation, foundation, framing, superstructure, electrical, plumbing, and heating and air conditioning. It shall be the responsibility of the owner, applicant, or his agent to inform the inspector that the work is ready for inspection and to schedule such inspection.
2. If entrance to make an inspection is refused or cannot be obtained, the Town Board, after being notified by the inspector of the situation, may apply for an order to make an inspection to any court of competent jurisdiction.

B. Fire Prevention and Safety Inspections

The degree of building and fire safety protection afforded by the Uniform Code and as enforced by this local law provides basic minimum standards of housing and property use and maintenance and fire safety. Fires or other accidents can and will occur in spite of enforcement of the Uniform Code under this local law. This local law does not imply that communities within the Town of Schroon will be free from property damage and personal injury and loss of life resulting from fires or other accidents. This local law shall not create any liability on the part of the Town of Schroon, any officer or employee thereof including but not limited to the Code Enforcement Officer and his/her designee, for damages, injuries, or loss of life from reliance on the Uniform Code or this local law, or any administrative decision lawfully made thereunder.

1. Multiple dwellings shall be inspected for the purpose of determining compliance with fire prevention and housing maintenance requirements of the uniform code at least once in every thirty-six (36) months. Inspections of such buildings shall include the common areas such as halls, foyers, staircases, etc. and vacant dwelling units. Where the tenants of occupied dwelling units allow, the inspection may include such units.
2. Fire safety inspections of buildings-or structures having areas of public assembly as defined in Part 606 of Title 9 of the Official Compilation of Codes, Rules and Regulations shall be performed at least once in every twelve (12) months.
3. All other buildings, uses and occupancies (except one or two family dwellings) shall be inspected at least once in every thirty-six (36) months.
4. An inspection of a building or dwelling unit may also be performed at any other time upon:
 - a. The request of the owner, authorized agent, or tenant:
 - b. Receipt of a written statement alleging that conditions or activities failing to comply with the Uniform Code exists; or
 - c. Other reasonable and reliable information that such a violation exists.

5. Such inspections shall be performed by the Code Enforcement Official.

SECTION 10: VIOLATIONS

- A. Upon determination that a violation of the Uniform Code or this local law exists in, on, or about any building or premises, the Code Enforcement Official shall order in writing the remedying of the condition. Such order shall state the specific provision of the Uniform Code which the particular condition violates and shall grant such time as may be reasonably necessary for achieving compliance before proceedings to compel compliance shall be instituted. Such order shall be served personally or by notification by registered mail.
- B. In addition to those penalties prescribed by State law, any person, firm or corporation who violates any provision of the Uniform Code or any rule or regulation of this local law, or the terms or conditions of any Certificate of Occupancy issued by the Building and Fire Safety Inspector, shall be liable to a civil penalty of not more than \$200 for each day or part thereof during which such violation continues. The civil penalties provided by this subdivision shall be recoverable in an action instituted in the name of the Town Board on its own initiative or at the request of the Code Enforcement Official.
- C. Alternatively or in addition to an action to recover the civil penalties provided by subsection (b), the Town Board may institute any appropriate action or proceeding to prevent, restrain, enjoin, correct, or abate any violation of, or to enforce, any provision of the Uniform Code or the terms or conditions of any Certificate of Occupancy issued by the Code Enforcement Official.

SECTION 11: STOP WORK ORDERS

Whenever the Code Enforcement Official has reason to believe that the work on any building or structure is being performed in violation of the provisions of the applicable building laws, ordinances, rules or regulations, or not in conformity with the provisions of an application, or in an unsafe and dangerous manner, he shall notify the owner of the property, or the owner's agent, to suspend all work and suspend all building activities until the stop work order has been rescinded. Such order and notice shall appear in writing, shall state the conditions under which the work may be resumed and may be served upon a person to whom it is directed either by delivering it personally to him, or by posting the same upon a conspicuous portion of the building where the work is being performed, and sending a copy of the same to him by registered mail at the address set forth in the application for the permission of the construction of such building.

SECTION 12: DEPARTMENT RECORDS AND REPORTS

- A. The Code Enforcement Official shall keep permanent official records of all transactions and activities conducted by him, including all applications received, plans approved, permits and certificates issued, fees charged and collected, inspection reports, all rules and regulations promulgated by him with the consent of the Town Board, and notices and orders issued. All such records shall be public records open for public inspection during normal business hours. All plans and records pertaining to buildings or structures, or appurtenances thereto, shall be retained for at least the minimum time period so required by State law and regulation.

- B. The Code Enforcement Official shall submit quarterly to the Town Board a written report and summary of all business conducted by the Building Department, including approvals, permits and certificates issued, fees collected, orders and notices promulgated, inspections and tests made, and appeals or litigation pending or concluded.

SECTION 13: EFFECTIVE DATE

This Local Law shall become effective upon filing with the New York State Department of State.

Filed with Secretary of State April 27, 1995